Package 'RStanTVA'

May 9, 2025

Type Package

Title TVA Models in 'Stan' using 'R' and 'StanTVA'

Version 0.3.0

Description 'Stan' implementation of the Theory of Visual Attention (TVA; Bundesen, 1990; <doi:10.1037/0033-295X.97.4.523>) and numerous convenience functions for generating, compiling, fitting, and analyzing TVA models.

License GPL (>= 3)

Encoding UTF-8

BugReports https://github.com/mmrabe/RStanTVA/issues

URL https://github.com/mmrabe/RStanTVA

Date 2025-05-08

Depends rstan, R (>= 3.6)

Imports dplyr, readr, tidyr, methods, utils, tibble, stats, cli, lme4, brms, rlang

Suggests cmdstanr

Additional_repositories https://stan-dev.r-universe.dev

LazyData true

RoxygenNote 7.3.2

NeedsCompilation no

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Repository CRAN

Date/Publication 2025-05-08 22:00:02 UTC

Contents

`alias,stantvafit-method`

Retrieve parameters aliases

Description

Returns the StanTVA parameter aliases for the underlying RStan fit.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'stantvafit'
alias(object)
```

Arguments

object	The StanTVA fit object.

Value

A character vector of parameter aliases.

Examples

```
al <- alias(fit)
al
```

---

coef,stantvafit-method

Model coefficients

Description

Returns the model coefficients (sum of fixed + random effects, grouped by random factor) for a StanTVA fit object.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'stantvafit'
coef(object)
```

Arguments

object	The StanTVA fit object.

Value

The model coefficients, grouped by random factors.

Examples

```
fixef <- coef(fit)
fixef
```

`extract,stantvafit-method`

Extract samples from a fitted RStanTVA model

Description

Returns posterior samples from a fitted RStanTVA model.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'stantvafit'
extract(object, pars, ...)
```

Arguments

`object`	The RStanTVA fit.
`pars`	(Optional) A character vector of variable names to extract.
`...`	Additional arguments passed to `rstan::extract()`, e.g. `permuted` and `inc_warmup`.

Value

See `rstan::extract()` for details.

Examples

```
f <- read_stantva_fit("fit.rds")
extract(f, "C_Intercept")
```

`fitted,stantvafit-method`

Retrieve fitted parameter values

Description

Returns the fitted values for latent model parameters. This is identical to calling `predict()` without new data.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'stantvafit'
fitted(object, variables = names(object@stanmodel@code@df))
```

Arguments

object	The StanTVA fit object.
variables	The names of the parameters to retrieve.

Value

The fitted values.

Examples

```
p <- fitted(fit, variables = c("C","K"))
colMeans(p$C)
```

---

fixef,stantvafit-method

Fixed effects

Description

Returns the fixed effects for a StanTVA fit object.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'stantvafit'
fixef(object)
```

Arguments

object	The StanTVA fit object.

Value

The fixed effects.

Examples

```
fixed_effects <- fixef(fit)
fixed_effects
```

logLik,stantvafit-method *Log-likelihood*

Description

Returns the pointwise log-likelihood of a StanTVA fit.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'stantvafit'
logLik(object)
```

Arguments

object	The StanTVA fit.

Value

The pointwise log likelihood.

Examples

```
loglik <- logLik(model, data, params)
loglik
```

model_code *Extract Stan code*

Description

Extracts the Stan code from a StanTVA model object.

Usage

```
model_code(object, type)

## S4 method for signature 'stanmodel'
model_code(object, type = c("stan", "stan2", "cpp"))

## S4 method for signature 'stanfit'
model_code(object, type)
```

Arguments

object	A StanTVA model object or fit.
type	The type of code to return (stan: formatted StanTVA, stan2: ready-to-compile Stan code, cpp: generated C++ code).

Value

A RStanTVA model code object (stan), or a string containing the code (stan2 or cpp).

Methods (by class)

- model_code(stanmodel): method
- model_code(stanfit): Extract code from a model fit

Examples

```
model <- stantva_model(locations = 2)
model_code(model)
```

---

names,stantvafit-method

Retrieve model parameter names

Description

Returns the names of the fitted model parameters.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'stantvafit'
names(x)
```

Arguments

x	The StanTVA fit.

Value

The list of parameter names and aliases.

Examples

```
f <- read_stantva_fit("fit.rds")
names(f)
```

optimizing *Maximum-likelihood estimation*

Description

Obtain a point estimate by maximizing the joint posterior from the StanTVA model.

Usage

```
optimizing(object, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'stantvamodel'
optimizing(object, data, init, ...)
```

Arguments

object	The StanTVA model object.
...	Further arguments passed to rstan::optimizing().
data	The data to which the model should be fitted, usually a data.frame.
init	How to initialize the individual chains, see rstan::optimizing(). Note that for random, any lower-level hierarchical (e.g., subject-level) parameters are initialized to zero.

Value

A list, representing the maximum-likelihood estimate, see rstan::optimizing().

Functions

- optimizing(stantvamodel): method

predict,stantvafit-method *Predict parameter values*

Description

Returns the predictions for latent model parameters.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'stantvafit'
predict(object, newdata, variables = names(object@stanmodel@code@df))
```

Arguments

object	The StanTVA fit object.
newdata	The new data (leave empty to use fitted data).
variables	The names of the parameters to predict.

Value

The predictions.

Examples

```
p <- predict(fit, variables = c("C","K"))
colMeans(p$C)
```

---

ranef,stantvafit-method

Random effects

Description

Returns the random effects for a StanTVA fit object.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'stantvafit'
ranef(object)
```

Arguments

object	The StanTVA fit object.

Value

The fixed effects.

Examples

```
random_effects <- ranef(fit)
random_effects
```

read_stantva_fit *Read StanTVA fit*

Description

Reads a StanTVA fit object from one or more files. If multiple files are given, the fits will be combined into a single fit object (e.g., combining separately fitted chains).

Usage

```
read_stantva_fit(files)
```

Arguments

files	The file names.

Value

The StanTVA fit object.

Examples

```
fit <- read_stantva_fit(c("chain1.rds", "chain2.rds"))
fit
```

read_tva_data *Read TVA data*

Description

Reads TVA data from a file.

Usage

```
read_tva_data(file, set = LETTERS, ...)
```

Arguments

file	The file name.
set	The set of items.
...	Additional arguments passed to read_table().

Value

A TVA data object, which inherits from data.frame.

Examples

```
data <- read_tva_data("data.dat")
data
```

`sampling` *Draw posterior samples from an RStanTVA model*

Description

Draw samples from the model defined by `object`.

Usage

```
sampling(object, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'stantvamodel'
sampling(
  object,
  data,
  init = "random",
  ...,
  backend = c("rstan", "cmdstanr", "cmdstanr_mpi"),
  cpp_options = if (match.arg(backend) == "cmdstanr") list(stan_threads =
   object@code@config$parallel) else if (match.arg(backend) == "cmdstanr_mpi") list(CXX
    = "mpicxx", TBB_CXX_TYPE = "gcc", STAN_MPI = TRUE)
)
```

Arguments

`object`	The StanTVA model object.
`...`	Further arguments passed to the sampling handler of the specified backend.
`data`	The data to which the model should be fitted, usually a `data.frame`.
`init`	How to initialize the individual chains, see `rstan::sampling()`. Note that for `random`, any lower-level hierarchical (e.g., subject-level) parameters are initialized to zero.
`backend`	Which backend to use for fitting (default: `rstan`)
`cpp_options`	Which options to pass to `stan_model()` for compiling the C++ code.

Value

Returns a `stantva_fit` object, which inherits from `stanfit`, representing the fit of `object` to `data`.

Functions

- `sampling(stantvamodel)`: method

`show,stantvacode-method`

Show StanTVA code

Description

Display the content of the StanTVA code object in the console.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'stantvacode'
show(object)
```

Arguments

`object`	The StanTVA code object.

Value

Returns `object` invisibly but the function is usually only called for its side effects.

`show,stantvafit-method`

Print StanTVA fit

Description

Prints a StanTVA fit object.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'stantvafit'
show(object)

## S4 method for signature 'stantvafit'
print(x, digits_summary = 2, ...)
```

Arguments

`object`	The StanTVA fit object.
`x`	The StanTVA fit object.
`digits_summary`	The number of significant digits to display in posterior summaries.
`...`	Currently not used.

Value

Returns x. Usually called for its side effects (printing to the console).

Functions

- show(stantvafit): Alias

Examples

```
print(fit)
```

---

show,stantvamodel-method
Show StanTVA model

Description

Prints a StanTVA model object.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'stantvamodel'
show(object)
```

Arguments

object	The StanTVA model object.

Value

The printed object.

Examples

```
model <- stantva_model(locations = 4)
show(model)
```

stancsv2stantvafit *Read StanTVA fit from CSV*

Description

This function may be used to read an RStan or CmdStan fit from CSV files. Note that you also need to provide the fitted model.

Usage

```
stancsv2stantvafit(csv_file, data, model, contrasts = list())
```

Arguments

csv_file	The CSV file to be read.
data	The data to which the model was fitted.
model	The fitted model as an StanTVA model or StanTVA code object.
contrasts	Any contrasts specified to factors in the data set.

Value

The StanTVA fit object.

Examples

```
data <- read_tva_data("data.dat")
model <- stantva_code(locations = 6)
fit <- stancsv2stantvafit("chain1.csv", data, model)
fit
```

stantvacode-class *StanTVA code class*

Description

StanTVA code class

Slots

`code` The generated Stan code.

`config` A list of model configuration parameters, as passed to `stantva_code()` or `stantva_model()`.

`include_path` The path to the StanTVA includes (usually identical to `stantva_path()`).

`df` The degrees of freedom of the model parameters.

`dim` The dimensions of the model parameters.

`version` The RStanTVA package version that was used to generate this model fit.

`priors` Priors for the model parameters.

`stantvafit-class` *StanTVA fit class*

Description

StanTVA fit class

Slots

`stanmodel` The StanTVA model object that was fitted to the data.

`data` The data to which the StanTVA model was fitted.

`stantvamodel-class` *StanTVA model class*

Description

StanTVA model class

Slots

`code` The StanTVA code object that was used to compile this model.

stantva_code *Generate StanTVA code*

Description

Creates a StanTVA model code object.

Usage

```
stantva_code(
  formula = NULL,
  locations,
  task = c("wr", "pr"),
  regions = list(),
  C_mode = c("equal", "locations", "regions"),
  w_mode = c("locations", "regions", "equal"),
  t0_mode = c("constant", "gaussian", "exponential", "shifted_exponential"),
 K_mode = c("bernoulli", "free", "binomial", "betabinomial", "hypergeometric", "probit"),
  max_K = locations,
  fixed = NULL,
  parallel = isTRUE(rstan_options("threads_per_chain") > 1L),
  save_log_lik = FALSE,
  priors = NULL,
  sanity_checks = TRUE,
  debug_neginf_loglik = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

formula	Optional formulas for nested and hierarchical model parameters.
locations	The number of display locations (items).
task	The task. Currently implemented: wr (whole report) and pr (partial report)
regions	An optional list of groups of display locations (regions).
C_mode	The mode/family for the C parameter.
w_mode	The mode/family for the w parameter.
t0_mode	The mode/family for the t_0 parameter.
K_mode	The mode for the K parameter.
max_K	The upper bound of K.
fixed	Named vector or list of parameters that are not to be sampled/fitted but fixed to their respective values.
parallel	(logical) Whether to use parallel chains.
save_log_lik	(logical) Whether to save the log likelihood (needed for likelihood-based model comparison such as loo).

priors	The priors.
sanity_checks	(logical) Whether to perform sanity checks.
debug_neginf_loglik	(logical) Whether to debug negative infinity log likelihood.

Value

The StanTVA model code object.

Examples

```
model <- stantva_code(locations = 4, task = "pr")
model
```

`stantva_model` *StanTVA model*

Description

Creates a StanTVA model object.

Usage

```
stantva_model(..., stan_options = list())
```

Arguments

...	Additional arguments passed to `stantva_code()`.
stan_options	The Stan options, passed to `stan_model()`

Value

The StanTVA model object.

Examples

```
model <- stantva_model(locations = 2, task = "pr")
model
```

stantva_path *StanTVA path*

Description

Returns the path to the StanTVA directory.

Usage

```
stantva_path()
```

Details

This function is used internally by the `stantva_model()` method.

Value

The path to the StanTVA directory.

Examples

```
path <- stantva_path()
path
```

summary,stantvafit-method *Summary method for RStanTVA fits*

Description

Summarize the distributions of estimated parameters and derived quantities using the posterior draws.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'stantvafit'
summary(object, pars, ...)
```

Arguments

`object`	The RStanTVA fit.
`pars`	(Optional) A character vector of variable names to extract.
`...`	Additional arguments passed to `rstan::summary()`, e.g. `probs` and `use_cache`.

Value

See `rstan::summary()` for details.

Examples

```
f <- read_stantva_fit("fit.rds")
summary(f, "C_Intercept", probs = c(.025, .975))
```

`tva_recovery` *True parameters for TVA recovery study*

Description

True parameters for TVA recovery study

Usage

```
tva_recovery
```

Format

An object of class `grouped_df` (inherits from `tbl_df`, `tbl`, `data.frame`) with 11700 rows and 9 columns.

`tva_recovery_true_params` *True parameters for TVA recovery study*

Description

True parameters for TVA recovery study

Usage

```
tva_recovery_true_params
```

Format

An object of class `list` of length 5.

tva_report *Generate typical descriptive statistics for TVA reports*

Description

This function generates by-trial descriptive statistics, see 'Value' below.

Usage

```
tva_report(data)
```

Arguments

data	The TVA report data as a data.frame.

Value

The function returns a transmuted data.frame/tibble with columns condition (copied from data), exposure (copied from data$T), n_items, n_targets, n_distractors, and score (number of correctly reported items).

Examples

```
tva_report(tva_recovery)
```

write_stantva_fit *Write StanTVA fit*

Description

Writes a StanTVA fit object to a file.

Usage

```
write_stantva_fit(fit, file, ...)
```

Arguments

fit	The StanTVA fit object.
file	The file name.
...	Additional arguments passed to saveRDS().

Value

No return value, called for side effects.

Examples

```
write_stantva_fit(fit, "fit.rds")
```

---

write_stantva_model *Write StanTVA model*

Description

Writes a StanTVA model to a file.

Usage

```
write_stantva_model(model, file = stdout())
```

Arguments

model	The StanTVA model object.
file	The file name.

Value

No return value, called for side effects.

Examples

```
write_stantva_model(model, "model.stan")
```

---

write_tva_data *Write TVA data*

Description

Writes TVA data to a file.

Usage

```
write_tva_data(data, file, ...)
```

Arguments

data	The TVA data object.
file	The file name.
...	Additional arguments passed to write_tsv().

Value

No return value, called for side effects.

Examples

```
data <- read_tva_data("data.dat")
write_tva_data(data, "data.dat")
```

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