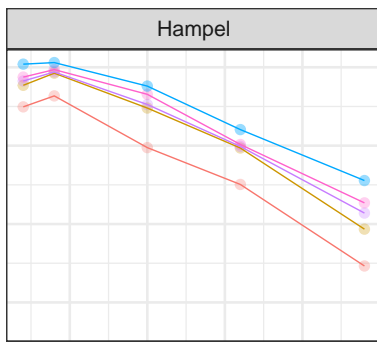
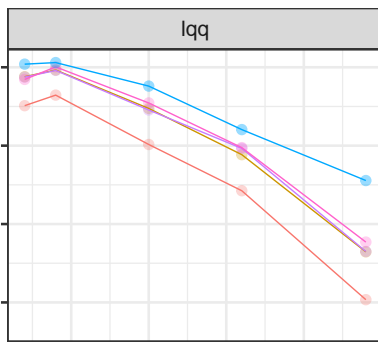
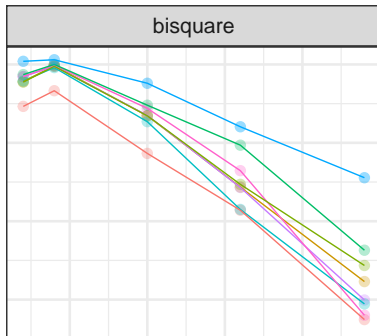
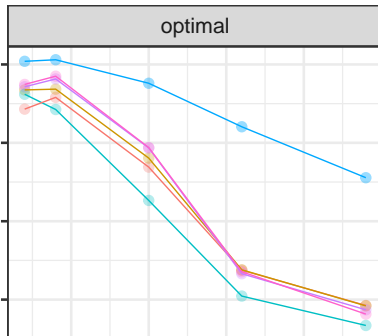


empirical power $H_0: \beta_1 = 0.6$



Estimator (Cov. Est.)

- MM. Avar₁
- MM.Wssc
- MM q_E.Wssc
- MM q_T.Wssc
- MMrobust.Wssc
- OLS
- SMD.W τ
- SMDM.W τ

p/n