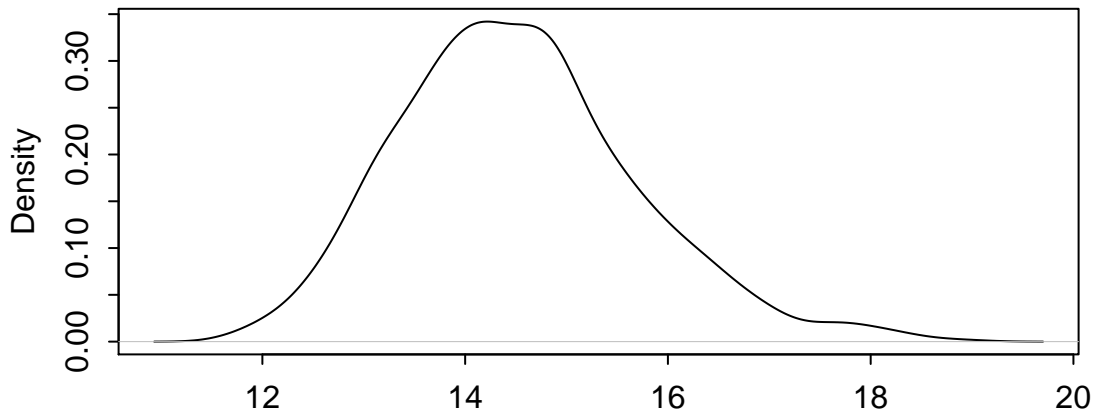


Expected Values: $E(Y|X)$



First Differences in Expected Values: $E(Y|X_1) - E(Y|X)$

